



# **HANI Board**

User's Guide



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RELOC s.r.l.

HEADQUARTERS

Strada Langhirano, 264/3A - 43124 - Parma (Italy)

Phone +39-0521-649116 www.reloc.it

info@reloc.it



## 1. Introduction

## 1.1. Description

HANI, developed by RELOC for Arrow Electronics, is a board focused on HMI (Human Machine Interface) supporting multiple display sizes and connectivity protocols with a multi-protocol wireless module, a Wi-Fi module, a NFC reader, CAN, Ethernet and USB interfaces. On-board sensors make the HANI board a robust IoT kit.

## 1.2. Kit contents

The following items are included in the box:

- 1x HANI board
- 1x 5V 2A power wall adapter (input: 100-240 V, 50/60 Hz)
- 4x 10mm plastic spacers mounted on the board, 8x additional 20mm plastic spacers





## 1.3. LCD mounting

In order to add optional LCD (sold separately), please remove the plastic spacers, reverse the board and mount additional 20 mm plastic spacers on the other side:



You can re-use 10 mm plastic spacers (like in the picture) to provide additional support for the LCD board; then place the display on the HANI board, checking proper orientation of the connector:





## 2. System overview

## 2.1. Block diagram

An overview of the functional blocks of HANI board is shown in the figure below.





## 2.2. Main devices

HANI board main features are summarized in the picture below.



#### **Onboard sensors**

Including accelerometer, gyroscope, pressure, ambient light and temperature sensors

#### **Expansion ports**

Standard Arduino and PMOD connectors for additional flexibility

#### **Rigado R41Z**

Bluetooth Low Energy and IEEE 802.15.4 connectivity based on the Kinetis KW41Z SoC

#### Silex ULPGN-2000

Ultra-low power 802.11b/g/n Internet-of-Things (IoT) connectivity module based on the Qualcomm QCA4010 System-on-Chip (SoC).



### 2.3. Debug probes

An external debug probe is required to flash and debug the software; any device supported by NXP MCUxpresso should work properly, additional instructions for tested interfaces are provided below.

### 2.3.1 Keil ULink-ME

This probe should be automatically detected and used by MCUXpresso IDE.

### 2.3.2 Segger JLink

JLink V6.33f or later release can be used with HANI board; please download and install the software from Segger website:

https://www.segger.com/downloads/jlink/

After installation is complete, please open Window  $\rightarrow$  Preferences menu in MCUXpresso and select the proper path for J-link Server executable:

X Preferences				
type filter text	J-Link Options			
> General	SEGGER J-Link probe preferences			
⊳ C/C++	I-Link Server executable	C:\Program Files\SEGGER\II ink_V633f\II inkGDBServerCL.exe		
<ul> <li>Freip</li> <li>Install/Update</li> <li>Java</li> <li>MCUXeresso Config Tools</li> </ul>	Enable discovering of SEGGER J-Link IP probes     Imable SEGGER J-Link user actions			
MCUXpresso IDE	J-Link Server: initial auto discover port	2331		
Debug Options (Advanced)	J-Link Server SWO: initial auto discover port	2332		
Debug Options (Miscellaneous) Debug Probe Discovery	J-Link Server Telnet: initial auto discover port	2333		
Default Tool settings	J-Link port auto discover retries attempts	100		
General				
J-Link Options				
LinkServer Options				

Check also that discovery of Segger J-Link probes is enabled in Preferences  $\rightarrow$  MCUXpresso IDE  $\rightarrow$  Debug Probe Discovery.



## 3. Getting started

## 3.1. HANI pre-programmed demo

The HANI board is pre-programmed with a demo application which continuously monitors the onboard sensors, sends collected data on Bluetooth Low-Energy (BLE) network and shows them on 4.3" display (if connected).

The NXP LPC processor takes care of sampling sensors data whereas the KW41Z multi-protocol module establishes the BLE communication with a BLE client.

In order to test HANI functionalities by means of pre-programmed demo application

- 1. download the free HANI tools smartphone App from Google Play<sup>™</sup> ( <u>https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.demo.rlc.hanitool</u>);
- 2. power supply the HANI board through J1 power connector
- 3. open the ARIS Tools smartphone App and select your HANI from the device list.

The application will show sensor values in real-time through the BLE communication channel.

HANI Tools	Q ∦ :
Temperature	Humidity
34,4°C	78,5%
Pressure	<sup>Lumen</sup>
1009,4hPa	967,8Iux
<b>Accelerometer</b>	<b>Gyroscope</b>
X = -0,2g	X = 16,0°/s
Y = -0,4g	Y = -6,0°/s
Z = 0,7g	Z = -3,0°/s



## 3.2. Creating and debugging a sample "Blinky" project

### 3.2.1 Prerequisites

The following development tools should be installed before trying to either create a project or use any example based on HANI board:

- MCUXpresso Integrated Development Environment (IDE) v10.1.0 or later release <u>http://www.nxp.com/mcuxpresso/ide</u>
- MCUXpresso SDK for LPC54608J512 v2.4.0 or later release

You can build it by yourself starting from this page:

https://mcuxpresso.nxp.com/en/welcome

#### "Select Development Board" and choose board LPCXpresso54608:

Search by Name		Hardware Details	
54608		Board	LPCXpresso54608
0.00		Device	LPC54608
Select a Device, Board, or Kit		Core Type / Max Freq	Cortex-M4F / 180MHz
		Memory Size	512 KB Flash
Boards			200 KB RAM
LPCXpresso54608			
▼ Kits		Actions	
LPCXpresso54608-OM13588		→ Build MCUXpress	so SDK
<ul> <li>Processors</li> </ul>			
LPC54608J512	•	Explore selection	with Clocks tool
Name your SDK		Explore selection	with Pins tool
HANI_board			

"Build MCUXpresso SDK", "Add software component", add "emWin" and "FreeRTOS Kernel" and "Save changes"

Middleware				
AWS IOT				
CMSIS DSP Library				
DMA Manager				
FatFS	✓			
LVHB				
NTAG I2C				
QCA400x WiFi				
Secure Element				
Sigfox				
USB Type-C PD stack				
USB stack	1			
emWin	✓			
littlefs				
IwIP	✓			
mbedtls				
nand flash management stack				
sdmmc stack				
wolfssl				
Operating System				
Amazon-FreeRTOS Kernel	✓			



"Request build" and "Download SDK archive"

MCUXpresso SDK for MKW41Z512xxx4 v2.2.0 or later release (optional, for KW41Z development)

https://mcuxpresso.nxp.com/en/welcome

"Select Development Board" and choose processor MKW41Z512xxx4:

#### Select a Device, Board, or Kit

▶ Boards	
▶ Kits	
▼ Processors	
MKW41Z512xxx4	

#### Name your SDK

MKW41Z512xxx4

"Build MCUXpresso SDK" and "Download SDK"

SKDs should be installed from within MCUXpresso, please refer to official documentation. Please refer to NXP website (<u>www.nxp.com</u>) if previous links are outdated.



### 3.2.2 Creating and building a demo project

To create a new project with HANI board as a target, please follow these steps within MCUXpresso:

 Select: File → New → Project in the menu and then select: MCUXpresso IDE -> Import SDK Examples



• Select: lpcxpresso54608 board on the right panel and press Next to continue:

Board and/or Device sele	ection page			
▼ SDK MCUs	Available boards			
MCUs from installed SDKs	Please select an available board for your project.			
NXP LPC54608J512	Supported boards for device: LPC54608J512			
▲ LPC54608J512	Ipcxpresso54608			

• Assign a project name and select an example (e.g. gpio\_led\_output) as a starting point:



Na	Name						
$\triangleright$			cmsis_driver_examples				
$\triangleright$			demo_apps				
⊿		=	driver_examples				
	$\triangleright$		adc 🗧				
	$\triangleright$		🧧 ctimer				
	$\triangleright$		🧧 dma				
	$\triangleright$		🚪 dmic				
	$\triangleright$		emc				
	$\triangleright$		🗧 enet				
	$\triangleright$		🧧 fmc				
	⊿		🚪 gpio				
			🔽 🧮 gpio_led_output				

• Press the "Finish" button twice to confirm the selection

Then you should change the source code, as required by the example and by your target application; for gpio\_led\_output example:

- Open source → gpio\_led\_output.c
- Modify existing Definitions:



Modify existing Definitions:

• You should now be able to build the project by clicking on the Build button:

- 📬	
Pro	ject Explorer 🙁 🗧 Build 'Debug' for project 'lpcxpresso54618_ledsdriver_examples_gpio_gpio_led_output' 🗗
4 😂	lpcxpresso54618_ledsdriver_examples_gpio_gpio_led_output
⊳	Includes
⊳	😕 CMSIS
⊳	🔑 board
⊳	🔑 drivers
⊳	🔑 libs
⊳	🔑 source
⊳	😕 startup
⊳	😕 utilities
⊳	🗁 doc
	🔀 lpcxpresso54618_ledsdriver_examples_gpio_gpio_led_output.mex

Compilation should end without any error.

If you receive #error "No valid CPU defined!":

• Open Project setting and change all references from LPC54618J512ET180 to LPC54618J512BD208

type filter text	Settings $ ho$ $\checkmark$ $ ho$ $\checkmark$
> Resource	
Builders	
⊿ C/C++ Build	Configuration: Debug [ Active ]
Build Variables	
Environment	
Logging	🥘 Tool Settings 🎤 Build steps 🚇 Build Artifact 🗟 Binary Parsers 😣 Error Parsers
MCU settings	
Settings	MCU C Compiler Do not search system directories (-nostdinc)
Tool Chain Editor	🖄 Dialect 🔲 Preprocess only (-E)
b C/C++ General	Preprocessor Defined symbols (-D)
MCUXpresso Config Tools	🖉 Includes
Project References	OptimizationREDLIB
Run/Debug Settings	DebuggingUSE_CMSIS
Task Tags	Warnings
Validation	Miscellaneous CPU LPC546181512F180=1
	Architecture SDK_DEBUGCONSOLE=0
	MCUXPRESSO
	🖄 General DEBUG
	Architecture & Headers
	MCU Linker
	A General
	Miscellaneous

If you receive #error ./log/fsl\_log.h: No such file or directory:

- Open Utilities → fsl\_debug\_console.c
- Change rows #69-70 from:



```
#include "./log/fsl_log.h"
#include "./str/fsl_str.h"
tO:
#include "fsl_log.h"
#include "fsl_str.h"
```

If you receive #error: ../io/fsl\_io.h: No such file or directory

- Open Utilities → fsl\_log.c
- Change row #37 from:

```
#include "../io/fsl_io.h"
to:
#include "fsl_io.h"
```

### 3.2.3 Debugging the project

Connect a Keil ULink-ME or compatible debugger to J21 pin header, then provide power to the board through J1 power connector.

In order to check the correct behavior of the sample application start the Debug by selecting this icon in the menu:



Select the appropriate debug interface if required, then click Resume button (F8) to start the execution:



Pressing SW1 switch on the board will blink LED2.

## 3.3. Developing and debugging on R41Z multi-protocol radio module

The same procedure can be used for the development on R41Z multi-protocol radio module, setting KW41Z as a target device.



## 3.4. Communicating with default BLE demo firmware

The default firmware pre-loaded on Rigado R41Z module creates a standard BLE GATT server, accessible from a single user, exposing the following UUIDs:

```
0000AA002016050500004E10C000000 /* Environment Service */

0000AA0100001000800000805F9B34FB /* Temperature Characteristic */

0000AA0200001000800000805F9B34FB /* Humidity Characteristic */

0000AA030000100080000805F9B34FB /* Pressure Characteristic */

0000AA040000100080000805F9B34FB /* Lux Characteristic */

0000AA102016050500004E10C000000 /* Accelerometer Service */

0000AA1100001000800000805F9B34FB /* ACC_X Characteristic */

0000AA120001000800000805F9B34FB /* ACC_Y Characteristic */

0000AA120001000800000805F9B34FB /* ACC_Y Characteristic */

0000AA13000100080000805F9B34FB /* ACC_Z Characteristic */

0000AA202016050500004E10C000000 /* Accelerometer Service */

0000AA210000100080000805F9B34FB /* ACC_X Characteristic */

0000AA210000100080000805F9B34FB /* ACC_Y Characteristic */

0000AA2000100080000805F9B34FB /* ACC_Y Characteristic */

0000AA23000100080000805F9B34FB /* ACC_Z Characteristic */

0000AA23000100080000805F9B34FB /* ACC_Z Characteristic */
```

The LPC microcontroller communicates with Rigado module through an asynchronous channel (115200 bps, 8 bits data, 1 bit stop, no parity) on FlexComm 4 port.

The protocol from Rigado module to LPC MCU manages the following commands:

```
"B \r\n" = SW3 button pressed
"L1 0\r\n" = Command to deactivate the first LED managed by MCU
"L1 1\r\n" = Command to activate the first LED managed by MCU
"L2 0\r\n" = Command to deactivate the second LED managed by MCU
"L2 1\r\n" = Command to activate the second LED managed by MCU
"L2 1\r\n" = Command to activate the second LED managed by MCU
"K \r\n" = Acknowledge of the value written
"C \r\n" = BLE slave device connected
"D \r\n" = BLE slave device disconnected
On the other direction, the communication from MCU to BLE module can contain:
"T nnn\n" = Set temperature value to nnn
```

```
"H nnnn\n" = Set humidity value to nnnn
```

```
"P nnnn\n" = Set pressure value to nnnn
```

- "I nnnn\n" = Set illuminance value to nnnn
- "AX nnnn\n" = Set X accelerometer value to nnnn



"AY	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Y	accelerometer value to nnnn
"AZ	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Ζ	accelerometer value to nnnn
"GX	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Х	gyroscope value to nnnn
"GY	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Y	gyroscope value to nnnn
"GZ	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Ζ	gyroscope value to nnnn
"MX	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Х	magnetometer value to nnnn
"MY	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Y	magnetometer value to nnnn
"MZ	nnnn\n"	=	Set	Ζ	magnetometer value to nnnn

## 3.5. Communicating with default Wi-Fi demo firmware

LPC MCU communicates with Wi-Fi module through a serial interface, using AT commands according to "SX-ULPGN Silex AT Command Specification" r2.12.

https://www.silextechnology.com/productspecs/silex-at-command-set-for-sx-ulpgn?hsLang=en-us

## 3.6. Communicating with NFC device

The HANI board has integrated a CLRC663 as NFC Front-end reader and an embedded Nfc Antenna or the possibility to connect a custom external antenna by developer on connector J23.



The documentation, regarding to the Nxp chip, can be downloaded by the following Nxp link:

https://www.nxp.com/products/identification-and-security/nfc/nfc-reader-ics/clrc663-iplus-i-high-performance-multi-protocol-nfc-frontend-for-gaming:CLRC66303HN



On other side, the LPC MCU communicates with the reader through a SPI interface (Flexcomm 1) and a generic GPIO that triggers an interrupt on pin 98 (port PIO1\_17).

NXP provides a dedicated library in C code to be integrated in your microcontroller and ready to manage the interface. It is composed by 3 sub-folders:

- DAL: Hardware Abstraction (GPIO, TIMERS, SPI,...)
- phOsal: RTOS wrapping on Freertos
- NxpNfcRdLib: the Nfc library

https://www.nxp.com/products/identification-and-security/nfc/nfc-reader-ics/nfc-reader-librarysoftware-support-for-nfc-frontend-solutions:NFC-READER-LIBRARY

Moreover, the library has some examples in order to test all the different kinds of Nfc tags.



You can integrate this library in your application following the documentation released by NXP (for example, about the board K82L).

https://www.nxp.com/docs/en/application-note/AN11908.pdf



The project "NFC Task", released in "HANI NFC.rar", you can find the basic project "NfcrdlibEx1\_BasicDiscoveryLoop" that already provides the Nfc management on LPC54618, then the user can build on top layer his own application through the APIs placed in "../source/APP/NFC/nfc\_task.h" as following:

```
if(nfc_task_get_read_tag_is_new()){
    uint8_t pDst[64];
    uint32_t len=0;
    if((len=nfc_task_get_read_tag_payload(pDst, 64))){
        PRINTF("\r\nPayload: (%Lu)->%s\r\n", len, pDst);
        /* ... Insert Application code ...*/
```

#### }

As reference of a general purpose implementation, refer to "GameDemo800x480" example that integrates NFC, BLE and LCD.



## 3.7. Creating and flashing an Embedded Wizard project

### 3.7.1 Prerequisites

Additionally to what listed in section 3.2.1, in order to work with LCDs and the graphic library, Embedded Wizard v9.0 must be installed; you can download evaluation version here:

https://www.embedded-wizard.de

After that, the content of "HANI\_EmbeddedWizard\_1.1.3.zip" archive must be decompressed (typically in C:\NXP folder, an additional subfolder named HANI will be created).

### 3.7.2 Opening and building a demo project

Open an example project (default folder is C:\NXP/Hani/Examples), for example "HaniDemo.ewp" in "HaniDemo - LCD 4.3 inches" subfolder; Embedded Wizard will start showing the project components:



You can change the graphic opening unit Application and then class Application:





You can start simulator pressing CTRL + F5 to test the behavior of the GUI; when satisfied, press F8 to generate the project in the default folder.

After that, do following steps:

- Open NXP MCUXpresso IDE and select the directory \Application\Project\MCUXpresso as workspace directory.
- To import the C project, select the menu item File ➤ Import and choose General Existing Projects into Workspace and press Next.
- Choose Select root directory Browse and select the directory \Application\Project\MCUXpresso\LPCXpresso54608.
- Press Finish.
- Open TargetSpecific ➤ Drivers ➤ fsl\_lcd\_RK043.h and select proper define for specific LCD, example for 4.3" display:

// #define LCD\_3\_5\_320x240
#define LCD\_4\_3\_480x272
// #define LCD\_5\_0\_800x480
// #define LCD 7 0 800x480

- To compile the project select Project ➤ Build Project.
- Choose the GUI Flash Tool for running the application on the target or use the build in debug function for debugging the application on your target.



## 4. Connectors

This chapter gives an overview of the main HANI connectors and their functionalities.









## 4.1. Arduino expansion connector

Connectors J2, J3, J6, J7 provide user with a standard Arduino shield expansion slot.



## 4.2. JTAG connectors

Several JTAG connectors are provided on HANI board for programming and debugging purposes, detailed below for reference:

- J21 JTAG connector for NXP LPC54618 MCU;
- J4 JTAG connector routed to Rigado R41Z system-on-chip;
- J26 JTAG connector for Silex SX-ULPGN-2000 Wi-Fi module;
- J22 (not mounted) optional JTAG for NXP CLRC6630 device.



## 5. Usage

This chapter describes how to connect, configure and interact with the HANI board.

## 5.1. Power supply

The J1 power connector delivers power to the board; please use only the power adaptor provided with HANI board.

## 5.2. Power enable and measurement

J5, J8 and J9 (populated in the default configuration) provide power to the main logic devices (MCU, RAM and Flash memory), to sensors and radio modules, respectively (i.e. connect the input power sources to the board loads).

They can also be used to measure the current consumption of the HANI circuitry sections.





J10 and J11 (*not* populated in the default configuration) could be used to provide power to the Arduino connectors; before placing a jumper please check that current consumption of the shield is within maximum values provided by the +5V input and +3.3V regulated power supply.



## 5.3. User interface

HANI developer is provided with a basic user interface, including buttons and LEDs directly connected to both NXP LPC54618 MCU (SW1, SW2, LED2, LED3) and other devices.

Mapping between port numbers and the physical designator is provided below.

Device	Port	Schematic Signal	Description
System	-	+3V3	<b>LED1</b> Green LED
NXP LPC54618	PIO0_29	UI_SW1	SW1 tactile switch
	RESETN	RESETN	SW2 tactile switch connected
			to MCU reset signal (active low)
	PIO5_2	UI_LED2	LED2 Red LED
	PIO4_10	UI_LED1	LED3 Blue LED
SD card	-	SD slot VDD	LED4 Yellow LED
Rigado R41Z	PCT5	RF_PCT5	SW3 tactile switch
	PCT1	RF_PCT1	LED5 Red LED
Silex ULPGN-2000	GPIO[30]	WIFI_SW	SW4 tactile switch
	GPIO[11]	WIFI_LED	LED6 Red LED



## 6. Board layout

Top and bottom board layouts (component placement and overlay) are provided for reference purposes.

